

# ZI-KNOCK - Installation and Administration Guide

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# Installation

## Installation

If ZI-Knock Zimlet is installed for a first time, ZI-LicenseSystem Zimlet needs to be installed before ZI-Knock. To install ZI-LicenseSystem:

- unpack the received archive ZI-LicenseSystem-xxx.tar.gz

```
tar xzvf ZI-LicenseSystem-xxx.tar.gz
```

- run installation script

```
cd ZI-LicenseSystem-xxx  
perl ZI-Installer --install-deps
```

During the installation process do according to received instructions.

ZI-Knock Zimlet installator is packed into a tar.gz archive . The installation process has the following steps:

- unpacking received Zimlet archive (we assume, that file is located in /tmp folder):

```
cd /tmp/  
tar xzvf ZI-Knock-1.2.tar.gz  
cd ZI-Knock-1.2
```

- evoking installation process (as root):

```
perl ZI-Installer --install-deps
```

During installation process User will have to activate License of the ZI-Knock Zimlet. The activation process starts after receiving following screen:

Please enter your login:

Enter your password:

In this step User have to use credentials informations received with the ZImlet.

After successful authentication, User have to choose proper License:

```
“ .....
|                               |
|                               |
+---+-----+-----+-----+
| Nr | LicenseNumber | Description
|
+---+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | nprFvwVdDbOP4N8AjG2noPKa | ZI-License for Intalio ZimbraDemo |
'---+-----+-----+-----+'
Please choose an option or type exit
```

License Id will be different form those in an example.

Choose 1.

In case of the **multi server** instalation, zimlet must bu installed on **every mailbox**.

Remeber to restart all mailboxes (as root):

```
zmmailboxdctl restart
```

# Configuration

## Introduction

ZI-KNOCK Zimlet is an easy-to-use tool for securing access to the Zimbra system admin panel. Without activating the Zimlet in the administrator mail account, access to the admin panel is permanently blocked. Access to the panel from `www.mail.companydomaine.com:7071` is not available. After activation the Zimlet, access to the admin panel is opened for a configured period of time.

Access control to the admin panel is performed by `Knockd` - well known linux application.

`Knockd` is a port knocking application, which dynamically change the firewall rules evoked by the configured port scanning sequence.

Zimlet configuration process has two stages:

- `Knockd` configuration on the ZCS Zimbra server
- ZI-Knock Zimlet configuration

## Knockd configuration in a Linux system

At this documantation we assume:

- installation is performed on the Ubuntu distribution
- `iptables` are installed
- `iptables` block administration port 7071 or 9071 by default

When `Knockd` is installed on mbox then port 7071 is configured to be blocked on a firewall. When is installed on proxy server port 9071 should be blocked on the firewall.

The first step is to install `Knockd`:

---

```
apt install knockd
```

After that we have to edit file `/etc/knockd.conf`:

```
[options]
UseSyslog
Interface = ens160

[openZimbraAdmin]
sequence = 7000,7001,7002
seq_timeout = 25
command = /sbin/iptables -I INPUT 1 -s %IP% -p tcp --dport 7071 -j ACCEPT
tcpflags = syn
cmd_timeout = 60
stop_command = /sbin/iptables -D INPUT -s %IP% -p tcp --dport 7071 -j ACCEPT
```

In line 6 we assume the port scanning sequence 7000 -> 7001 -> 7002. After that for a 60s port 7071 will be opened.

Finally we enable the knockd in a file `/etc/default/knockd`:

```
#####
#
# knockd's default file, for generic sys config
#
#####

# control if we start knockd at init or not
# 1 = start
# anything else = don't start
#
# PLEASE EDIT /etc/knockd.conf BEFORE ENABLING
START_KNOCKD=1
```

by adding `START_KNOCKD=1`.

After all we resrt the service:

```
service knockd restart
```

To verify Knockd configuration we evoke Knock application on other host as follows:

```
knock 172.17.0.143 7000 7001 7002
```

where 172.17.0.143 is a IP of the server with installed Knockd.

On the server we should see in /var/log/syslog:

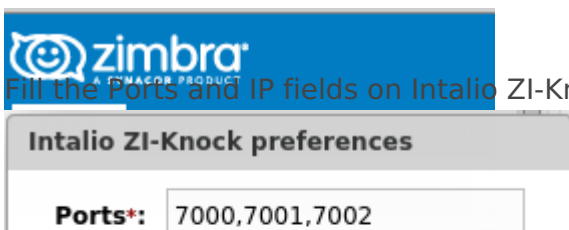
```
Apr 10 16:45:19 zimbraosedemo2 knockd: 172.17.0.1: openZimbraAdmin:
Stage 1
Apr 10 16:45:19 zimbraosedemo2 knockd: 172.17.0.1: openZimbraAdmin:
Stage 2
Apr 10 16:45:19 zimbraosedemo2 knockd: 172.17.0.1: openZimbraAdmin:
Stage 3
Apr 10 16:45:19 zimbraosedemo2 knockd: 172.17.0.1: openZimbraAdmin: OPEN
SESAME
Apr 10 16:45:19 zimbraosedemo2 knockd: openZimbraAdmin: running
command: /sbin/iptables -I INPUT 1 -s 172.17.0.1 -p tcp --dport 7071 -j ACCEPT
```

## Zimlet configuration

We assume that admin account is [user1@domain.com](#) and the Zimlet is enabled for this user.

To configure the Zimlet, user have to:

- log into [user1@domain.com](#),
- double click on the **Intalio ZI-Knock icon**,
- Fill the Ports and IP fields on Intalio ZI-Knock preferences window



Where in a field Ports should be those configured in the Knockd.

In a field IP should be the address of the Zimbra Proxy Server.

It is also possible to configure Zimlet from CLI. To do this, user have to log into the console of the ZCS Zimbra server, and as zimbra user evoke commands:

```
zmprov ma user1@domain.com +zimbraZimletUserProperties  
"intalio_zi_knock:IntalioPortKnocking_ports: 7001, 7002, 7003"  
zmprov ma user1@domain.com +zimbraZimletUserProperties  
"intalio_zi_knock:IntalioPortKnocking_ip: 172.17.0.145"
```

After configuration process **user1@domain.com** can open access to the Administrator Panel by **single click** on **Intalio ZI-Knock icon**, than he should click "Go to the admin panel".

